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PAST PAPERS

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Past Papers

Faculty of Management & social Sciences
Department of Management and Business Studies

**BSc (Hons) in Business and Industrial
Management**

End Semester Examination

(Year 1 – Semester II)

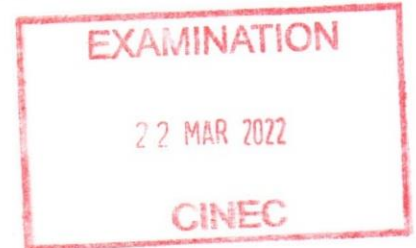
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Faculty of Management and Social Sciences
Department of Management & Business Studies
BSc(Hons) in Business and Industrial Management
Course CODE: BBM 561

Year 1 Semester II
End Semester Examination
ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS II – BBM 1307



- This paper consists of FIVE (05) questions on SIXTEEN (16) pages.
- Answer ALL questions.
- You may use appropriate graphs, diagrams, equation/s to prove or justify the answers.
- If you have any doubt as to the interpretation of the wording of a question, make your own decision, but clearly state it on the script.
- Write legibly.

Date: 2022.03.22

Pass mark: 40%

Time: 03 Hours

Section A – Business Vocabulary/ Structures

Question 1

A. Underline the most appropriate word given within brackets. (10 Marks)

- An idea suggested by a word in addition to its main meaning is called (denotation/ connotation).
- The actual object or idea to which a word refers is called (denotation/ connotation).
- Logistics is the practical (organization/ arrangement) that is needed to make a complicated plan successful when a lot of people and equipment are involved.
- A logistics firm was (purchased/ hired) for the deliveries.
- The federal (intervention/ interference) effectively terminated the strike.
- The case was (transferred/ referred) to a competent authority.
- Managing effective teams is a matter of (accomplishing/ achieving) synergy between the individual members.



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- (viii). Researchers around the world are (collaborating/ cooperating) to develop a new vaccine.
- (ix). The electronic library catalogue can be (accessed/ reached) from terminals all over the university.
- (x). Businesses often provide their products at a discount in order to acquire a (prospective/ potential) market.

B. Put the words in the following sentences in the correct order. (10 Marks)

(i). top-down/ decision-making/ flexible/ style/ company's/ slow/ the/ management/ made/ and

.....

.....

.....

.....

(ii). very/ risks/ business/ great/ the/ be/ your/ starting/ can/ of/ own

.....

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(iii). she/ company/ 4 per cent/ stake/ acquired/ direct/ the/ a/ in

.....

.....

.....



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(iv). Baltic/ their/ the/ from/ line/ mainly/ shipping/ operates/ ports

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(v). apartments/ submitted/ build/ the/ the/ the/ a/ company/ bid/ to/ contract/ for

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Section B - English in Pragmatic/ Realistic Settings

Question 2

A. Identify the errors in the following sentences and rewrite correcting them. (10 Marks)

Example: The issue is still *on* debate. The issue is still *under* debate.

- (i). Everyone condemns to violence.
 (ii). We went there in last week.
 (iii).They asked from me.
 (iv).The manager scolds others seldom.
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B. Write the functions of the following expressions used in everyday language

choosing from the box.

(10 Marks)

possibility, certainty, obligation, permission, past ability, no necessity, criticism, assumption, request, advice, law

Example: Smoking can cause cancer? [*possibility*]

- (i). You ought to be very careful when you invest money?
- (ii). The former manager could widen the product portfolio.
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- (vi). The employees have to cooperate with the manager.
- (vii). The company must be registered before operations.
- (viii). Can I use your phone, please?
- (ix). Will you lend me two million rupees next month?
- (x). The manager should have treated the employees well.

Section C - Comprehension

Question 3

- I. Read the following passage and write whether the given statements are true, false or not given. (05 Marks)

The primary market is where investors buy new shares issued by a company. Shares can only be bought in the primary market, and the purchases are done directly from the issuing company at the initial price stated by the company itself. However, subsequent to the original issuance of shares in the primary market, trading of shares can be done by



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investors in the secondary market. The price of a share in the secondary market is called the market price. The market price of a share varies with time depending on the demand. For example, the price of a share in Alliance Limited Company increased from Rs.10 to Rs.20 in a year and subsequently after several years to Rs.28. Such increases and decreases in the price of a share occur in the secondary market, where investors are able to trade their shares.

- (a) The shares can be both bought and sold in the primary market.
- (b) The price stated by the issuing company is the initial price.
- (c) More than 50% of shares can be bought at the initial price.
- (d) The prices of shares can change in the secondary market.
- (e) Investors are able own companies buying more shares.

II. Read the following description and underline the two correct statements. (05 Marks)

It is crucial that at the outset of planning your research, you set the study into a framework that justifies the study and explains its structure or design. This framework is like a foundation for a house. It provides the essential support for the study components and also clarifies the context of the study for the reader, much like a house blueprint. By constructing this framework, you not only justify and explain the study to others but also check your own understanding of the need for the study, how the study is conceived, what knowledge it will add regarding the topic, and how the elements of the study design align with the problem identified for the study.



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One of the difficulties for new researchers in developing a framework for a study is that conceptual and theoretical frameworks are defined and described differently by different authors, and the definition of what is considered a study framework may vary by institution. Those definitions can be explored to provide a spectrum of understanding of conceptual and theoretical frameworks. Before exploring the various understandings of conceptual frameworks in depth, it is helpful to compare multiple definitions of the term. Some authors view conceptual and theoretical frameworks as synonymous. A conceptual framework provides the orientation to the study and assists both the researcher and the reader in seeing how the study contributes to the body of knowledge on the topic, how elements of the study align, and how the study design and methodology meet rigorous research standards. A conceptual framework may be defined broadly as theory or literature review, or it may be defined more narrowly as the factors and variables addressed in a study. (Maxwell, 2017; Miles, Huberman, & Saldana, 2014). Essentially, all definitions of conceptual framework provide a context for the study, but the scope of that context varies among authors.

Ravitch and Riggan (2017) presented the most comprehensive understanding of conceptual framework. Their main point was that a conceptual framework is an argument for the study and that argument has two parts. First, the argument establishes the importance of and intended audience for the study. Second, the argument demonstrates alignment among research questions, data collection and data analysis as well as the use of rigorous procedures to conduct the study. They posited that the conceptual framework both informs and describes the development of research questions, design selection, data collection, data analysis and presentation of findings.



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- (a) Although research framework helps to understand integral parts of research, it doesn't make the situation of the study clear.
- (b) Different authors have expressed different opinions on conceptual and theoretical frameworks.
- (c) A narrow definition of conceptual framework is literature review while a broader definition is the factors and variables that are investigated.
- (d) The explanation of the importance and the audience of a study and the alignment among all research components is the most comprehensive understanding of conceptual framework.

III. Read the article below about the successful delegation of work. Underline the best word or phrase to fill each gap from (a), (b), (c) or (d). (10 Marks)

Guidelines For Giving Presentations

Most presentations today depend on the use of some technology, such as a laptop computer linked to a projector. While this technology can help to (e.g.) -b- presentations better, it also has a (1)..... of getting in the way. As a general (2)....., it is better to (3)..... on the content of a presentation as a means of (4)..... your audience's attention, rather than relying on sophisticated equipment. Bear in mind that when an organization invites (5)..... for a contract, they may schedule four or five presentations from different companies on the same day. Each of these companies will probably be using the same computer graphics (6)..... and the same equipment. The chances are the presentations will be similar too. That's why the content and (7)..... of what you say are important. Think



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about what you want to say and how to say it as clearly as possible. As a first step, you need to (8)..... the main points you want to get across. Audiences are easily bored and tend to remember only the most entertaining, exciting or unusual ideas. Next create your materials, choosing the images for your presentation carefully. Remember you do not want to stop your audience from listening to you, nor do you want to (9)..... them. Finally. Make all the necessary arrangements for the equipment you need. If technology is to be an important (10)..... of your presentation, make sure you know how to use it properly and test it out beforehand.

e.g. (a). produce (b). make (c). construct (d). build

1. (a). behavior (b). habit (c). practice (d). routine
2. (a). method (b). law (c). rule (d). course
3. (a). focus (b). define (c). target (d). direct
4. (a). gaining (b). taking (c). collecting (d). acquiring
5. (a). requests (b). calls (c). bids (d). commands
6. (a). parcels (b). packets (c). bundles (d). packages
7. (a). design (b). system (c). structure (d). formation
8. (a). label (b). mark (c). identify (d). catalogue
9. (a). mislead (b). confuse (c). disorder (d). complicate
10. (a). share (b). role (c). function (d). element



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Section D - Presenting Information

Question 4

A. Fill in the blanks in the following description of the given data with the correct verb from the bare infinitive given within brackets. (10 Marks)

Country	China	United States	Russia	Japan	India
Production (billion KWh)	5398	4099	1057	936.2	871
Consumption (billion KWh)	5322	3866	1038	856.7	698.8

The table *e.g. shows* (show) the top five countries for the production and consumption of electricity in 2020. Both the production and the consumption of electricity (1)..... (give) in kilowatts. China (2)..... (lead) the world in the production of electricity. The production of all five countries (3)..... (exceed) the consumption. The consumption of United States (4)..... (be) more than three times that of Russia. The highest amount of electricity (5)..... (consume) in China. In 2020, Japan (6)..... (produce) 1057 kilowatts while 871 kilowatts of electricity (7)..... (generate) in India. In 2020, there (8)..... (be) only 19 kilowatts difference between the production and consumption of electricity in Russia. The number of countries (9)..... (produce) more than 4000 kilowatts of electricity was only two. In conclusion, all the five countries need (10)..... (use) the full amount of electricity generated for their domestic requirements.

B. Summarize the information given in the table by selecting and reporting the main features and make comparisons where relevant. (10 Marks)



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manufacturing and transportation, in addition to the whole ecosystem built around the tourism industry. (c)..... caused the contraction in industry activities, while services activities were adversely affected (d)....., other personal services and accommodation, food and beverage services activities. Meanwhile, (e)..... largely due to the pandemic related disturbances, though the conducive policy environment supported the continuation of most agriculture activities even during the lockdown periods. Investment expenditure contracted in 2020, mainly due to (f)..... locally as well as globally, while consumption expenditure recorded a slower growth. External demand also weakened during the year (g)..... across geographies with the pandemic. However, the rationalization of non-essential imports curtailing the merchandise imports during the year, partly contributed to buffer (h)..... amidst the contraction in exports. In 2020, the national savings-investment gap as percentage of GDP narrowed on account of the considerable contraction in investment expenditure (i)..... during the year compared to 2019. In line with the adverse impact that the Covid-19 pandemic had on economic activities, the labor market exposed its long-term fragilities and vulnerabilities, deepening structural issues and inequalities further. Accordingly, resulting in a loss of family incomes, (j)..... in 2020, the highest since 2009.

Write the number of the following missing phrase or statement in the blanks.

- (i). the setback in construction and manufacturing activities
- (ii). on the grounds of a loss of growth momentum
- (iii). the unemployment rate increased to 5.5 per cent
- (iv). *together with related restrictions*
- (v). the uncertainty on the recovery timeline of the pandemic
- (vi). Sri Lanka was no exception
- (vii). though national savings recorded a decline of 3.6 per cent



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- (viii). agriculture activities also record a decline
- (ix). reflecting the adverse impact of the nationwide lockdown
- (x). the deterioration in net external demand
- (xi). predominantly due to the contraction in transportation

B. You work as the marketing manager for a leading apartments-construction company. The management entrusted you with the task of writing a marketing proposal for the company. Write incorporating your ideas in a report that should follow the following format and content.

(10 Marks)

Introduction - Paragraph 1

- the importance of a market research

Body - Paragraph 2

- building apartments in eco-friendly environments, yet closer to highways with improved infrastructure

Body - Paragraph 3

- choice of 2BR, 3BR (BR-Bed Rooms), maintain quality and appearance, affordable prices

Body - Paragraph 4

- importance of attracting Sri Lankans earning abroad

Conclusion - Paragraph 5

- suggest condominiums

- Condominium: an apartment building or group of houses in which each apartment/ house is owned by the person living in it but the shared areas are owned by everyone together



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Write at least 250 words.

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing, spanning the width of the page.



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[A series of horizontal dotted lines providing space for writing answers.]

-----END OF THE QUESTION PAPER-----



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Year I Semester II
End Semester Examination
ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS II – BBM 1307

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- Answer ALL questions.
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- If you have any doubt as to the interpretation of the wording of a question, make your own decision, but clearly state it on the script.
- Write legibly.

Date: 2022.03.22

Pass mark: 40%

Time: 03 Hours

Section A – Business Vocabulary/ Structures

Question 1

A. Underline the most appropriate word given within brackets. (10 Marks)

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Section B - English in Pragmatic/ Realistic Settings

Question 2

A. Identify the errors in the following sentences and rewrite correcting them. (10 Marks)

Example: The issue is still *on* debate. The issue is still *under* debate.

- (i). Everyone condemns to violence.
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Section C - Comprehension

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Section D - Presenting Information

Question 4

A. Fill in the blanks in the following description of the given data with the correct verb from the bare infinitive given within brackets. (10 Marks)

Country	China	United States	Russia	Japan	India
Production (billion KWh)	5398	4099	1057	936.2	871
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The table *e.g. shows* (show) the top five countries for the production and consumption of electricity in 2020. Both the production and the consumption of electricity (1)..... (give) in kilowatts. China (2)..... (lead) the world in the production of electricity. The production of all five countries (3)..... (exceed) the consumption. The consumption of United States (4)..... (be) more than three times that of Russia. The highest amount of electricity (5)..... (consume) in China. In 2020, Japan (6)..... (produce) 1057 kilowatts while 871 kilowatts of electricity (7)..... (generate) in India. In 2020, there (8)..... (be) only 19 kilowatts difference between the production and consumption of electricity in Russia. The number of countries (9)..... (produce) more than 4000 kilowatts of electricity was only two. In conclusion, all the five countries need (10)..... (use) the full amount of electricity generated for their domestic requirements.

B. Summarize the information given in the table by selecting and reporting the main features and make comparisons where relevant. (10 Marks)



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The following table gives information on the Annual turnover and the production cost of SimSim Multinational Company in million rupees. Use Introduction-Body-Conclusion format.

Year	Annual Turnover			Production Cost		
	UPS	Batteries	Earphones	UPS	Batteries	Earphones
2020	700.9	250.3	250.2	600.5	125.2	50.8
2021	701.7	500.6	200.1	650.3	250.3	60.7

Write at least 150 words.

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Section E - Business Writing

Question 5

A. In the conclusion of the following report, ten phrases or sentences are missing. Write the number of the missing phrases or clauses given separately in the blanks where they should fit in.

(10 Marks)

The Sri Lankan economy contracted by 3.6 percent in 2020 on year-on-year basis in the backdrop of unprecedented disturbances to socio-economic activities due to adverse impacts of Covid-19. The pandemic itself, ...e.g. (iv)... to contain the spread of pandemic dragged down the performance of economies all over the world and (a)..... Some of the business sentiment indices compiled by the Central Bank recorded their lowest values in 2020, particularly during the second quarter, (b)..... The pandemic situation severely affected economic activities for which physical engagement is vital, such as construction,



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manufacturing and transportation, in addition to the whole ecosystem built around the tourism industry. (c)..... caused the contraction in industry activities, while services activities were adversely affected (d)....., other personal services and accommodation, food and beverage services activities. Meanwhile, (e)..... largely due to the pandemic related disturbances, though the conducive policy environment supported the continuation of most agriculture activities even during the lockdown periods. Investment expenditure contracted in 2020, mainly due to (f)..... locally as well as globally, while consumption expenditure recorded a slower growth. External demand also weakened during the year (g)..... across geographies with the pandemic. However, the rationalization of non-essential imports curtailing the merchandise imports during the year, partly contributed to buffer (h)..... amidst the contraction in exports. In 2020, the national savings-investment gap as percentage of GDP narrowed on account of the considerable contraction in investment expenditure (i)..... during the year compared to 2019. In line with the adverse impact that the Covid-19 pandemic had on economic activities, the labor market exposed its long-term fragilities and vulnerabilities, deepening structural issues and inequalities further. Accordingly, resulting in a loss of family incomes, (j)..... in 2020, the highest since 2009.

Write the number of the following missing phrase or statement in the blanks.

- (i). the setback in construction and manufacturing activities
- (ii). on the grounds of a loss of growth momentum
- (iii). the unemployment rate increased to 5.5 per cent
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B. You work as the marketing manager for a leading apartments-construction company. The management entrusted you with the task of writing a marketing proposal for the company. Write incorporating your ideas in a report that should follow the following format and content.

(10 Marks)

Introduction - Paragraph 1

- the importance of a market research

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Body - Paragraph 4

- importance of attracting Sri Lankans earning abroad

Conclusion - Paragraph 5

- suggest condominiums

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Year I Semester II
End Semester Examination
ENGLISH FOR BUSINESS II – BBIM 1309

- This paper consists of FIVE (05) questions on SIXTEEN (16) pages.
- Answer ALL questions.
- You may use appropriate graphs, diagrams, equation/s to prove or justify the answers.
- If you have any doubt as to the interpretation of the wording of a question, make your own decision, but clearly state it on the script.
- Write legibly.

Date: 2022.03.22

Pass mark: 40%

Time: 03 Hours

Section A - Business Vocabulary/ Structures

Question 1

A. Underline the most appropriate word given within brackets. (10 Marks)

- An idea suggested by a word in addition to its main meaning is called (denotation/ connotation).
- The actual object or idea to which a word refers is called (denotation/ connotation)
- Logistics is the practical (organization/ arrangement) that is needed to make a complicated plan successful when a lot of people and equipment are involved.
- A logistics firm was (purchased/ hired) for the deliveries.
- The federal (intervention/ interference) effectively terminated the strike.
- The case was (transferred/ referred) to a competent authority.
- Managing effective teams is a matter of (accomplishing/ achieving) synergy between the individual members.



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- (viii). Researchers around the world are (collaborating/ cooperating) to develop a new vaccine.
- (ix). The electronic library catalogue can be (accessed/ reached) from terminals all over the university.
- (x). Businesses often provide their products at a discount in order to acquire a (prospective/ potential) market.

B. Put the words in the following sentences in the correct order. (10 Marks)

(i). top-down/ decision-making/ flexible/ style/ company's/ slow/ the/ management/ made/ and

.....

.....

.....

.....

(ii). very/ risks/ business/ great/ the/ be/ your/ starting/ can/ of/ own

.....

.....

.....

.....

(iii). she/ company/ 4 per cent/ stake/ acquired/ direct/ the/ a/ in

.....

.....

.....

.....



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(iv). Baltic/ their/ the/ from/ line/ mainly/ shipping/ operates/ ports

.....

(v). apartments/ submitted/ build/ the/ the/ the/ a/ company/ bid/ to/ contract/ for

.....

Section B - English in Pragmatic/ Realistic Settings

Question 2

A. Identify the errors in the following sentences and rewrite correcting them. (10 Marks)

- Example:** The issue is still *on* debate. The issue is still *under* debate.
- (i). Everyone condemns to violence.
 - (ii). We went there in last week.
 - (iii). They asked from me.
 - (iv). The manager scolds others seldom.
 - (v). He always is late.
 - (vi). Nuwan settles his dues never.
 - (vii). You should abide the laws.
 - (viii). Students mustn't copy, no?
 - (ix). The statistics is wrong.
 - (x). We are understanding customers.



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B. Write the functions of the following expressions used in everyday language

choosing from the box.

(10 Marks)

possibility, certainty, obligation, permission, past ability, no necessity, criticism, assumption, request, advice, law

Example: Smoking can cause cancer? [*possibility*]

- (i). You ought to be very careful when you invest money?
- (ii). The former manager could widen the product portfolio.
- (iii). The company shouldn't have spent so much on refurbishing.
- (iv). The new manager can't be a chartered accountant.
- (v). The HR officer must be an experienced man.
- (vi). The employees have to cooperate with the manager.
- (vii). The company must be registered before operations.
- (viii). Can I use your phone, please?
- (ix). Will you lend me two million rupees next month?
- (x). The manager should have treated the employees well.

Section C - Comprehension

Question 3

- I. Read the following passage and write whether the given statements are true, false or not given. (05 Marks)

The primary market is where investors buy new shares issued by a company. Shares can only be bought in the primary market, and the purchases are done directly from the issuing company at the initial price stated by the company itself. However, subsequent to the original issuance of shares in the primary market, trading of shares can be done by



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investors in the secondary market. The price of a share in the secondary market is called the market price. The market price of a share varies with time depending on the demand. For example, the price of a share in Alliance Limited Company increased from Rs.10 to Rs.20 in a year and subsequently after several years to Rs.28. Such increases and decreases in the price of a share occur in the secondary market, where investors are able to trade their shares.

- (a) The shares can be both bought and sold in the primary market.
- (b) The price stated by the issuing company is the initial price.
- (c) More than 50% of shares can be bought at the initial price.
- (d) The prices of shares can change in the secondary market.
- (e) Investors are able own companies buying more shares.

II. Read the following description and underline the two correct statements. (05 Marks)

It is crucial that at the outset of planning your research, you set the study into a framework that justifies the study and explains its structure or design. This framework is like a foundation for a house. It provides the essential support for the study components and also clarifies the context of the study for the reader, much like a house blueprint. By constructing this framework, you not only justify and explain the study to others but also check your own understanding of the need for the study, how the study is conceived, what knowledge it will add regarding the topic, and how the elements of the study design align with the problem identified for the study.



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One of the difficulties for new researchers in developing a framework for a study is that conceptual and theoretical frameworks are defined and described differently by different authors, and the definition of what is considered a study framework may vary by institution. Those definitions can be explored to provide a spectrum of understanding of conceptual and theoretical frameworks. Before exploring the various understandings of conceptual frameworks in depth, it is helpful to compare multiple definitions of the term. Some authors view conceptual and theoretical frameworks as synonymous. A conceptual framework provides the orientation to the study and assists both the researcher and the reader in seeing how the study contributes to the body of knowledge on the topic, how elements of the study align, and how the study design and methodology meet rigorous research standards. A conceptual framework may be defined broadly as theory or literature review, or it may be defined more narrowly as the factors and variables addressed in a study. (Maxwell, 2017; Miles, Huberman, & Saldana, 2014). Essentially, all definitions of conceptual framework provide a context for the study, but the scope of that context varies among authors.

Ravitch and Riggan (2017) presented the most comprehensive understanding of conceptual framework. Their main point was that a conceptual framework is an argument for the study and that argument has two parts. First, the argument establishes the importance of and intended audience for the study. Second, the argument demonstrates alignment among research questions, data collection and data analysis as well as the use of rigorous procedures to conduct the study. They posited that the conceptual framework both informs and describes the development of research questions, design selection, data collection, data analysis and presentation of findings.



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- (a) Although research framework helps to understand integral parts of research, it doesn't make the situation of the study clear.
- (b) Different authors have expressed different opinions on conceptual and theoretical frameworks.
- (c) A narrow definition of conceptual framework is literature review while a broader definition is the factors and variables that are investigated.
- (d) The explanation of the importance and the audience of a study and the alignment among all research components is the most comprehensive understanding of conceptual framework.

III. Read the article below about the successful delegation of work. Underline the best word or phrase to fill each gap from (a), (b), (c) or (d). (10 Marks)

Guidelines For Giving Presentations

Most presentations today depend on the use of some technology, such as a laptop computer linked to a projector. While this technology can help to (e.g.) -b- presentations better, it also has a (1)..... of getting in the way. As a general (2)....., it is better to (3)..... on the content of a presentation as a means of (4)..... your audience's attention, rather than relying on sophisticated equipment. Bear in mind that when an organization invites (5)..... for a contract, they may schedule four or five presentations from different companies on the same day. Each of these companies will probably be using the same computer graphics (6)..... and the same equipment. The chances are the presentations will be similar too. That's why the content and (7)..... of what you say are important. Think



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about what you want to say and how to say it as clearly as possible. As a first step, you need to (8)..... the main points you want to get across. Audiences are easily bored and tend to remember only the most entertaining, exciting or unusual ideas. Next create your materials, choosing the images for your presentation carefully. Remember you do not want to stop your audience from listening to you, nor do you want to (9)..... them. Finally. Make all the necessary arrangements for the equipment you need. If technology is to be an important (10)..... of your presentation, make sure you know how to use it properly and test it out beforehand.

e.g. (a). produce (b). make (c). construct (d). build

1. (a). behavior (b). habit (c). practice (d). routine
2. (a). method (b). law (c). rule (d). course
3. (a). focus (b). define (c). target (d). direct
4. (a). gaining (b). taking (c). collecting (d). acquiring
5. (a). requests (b). calls (c). bids (d). commands
6. (a). parcels (b). packets (c). bundles (d). packages
7. (a). design (b). system (c). structure (d). formation
8. (a). label (b). mark (c). identify (d). catalogue
9. (a). mislead (b). confuse (c). disorder (d). complicate
10. (a). share (b). role (c). function (d). element



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Section D - Presenting Information

Question 4

A. Fill in the blanks in the following description of the given data with the correct verb from the bare infinitive given within brackets. (10 Marks)

Country	China	United States	Russia	Japan	India
Production (billion KWh)	5398	4099	1057	936.2	871
Consumption (billion KWh)	5322	3866	1038	856.7	698.8

The table *e.g. shows* (show) the top five countries for the production and consumption of electricity in 2020. Both the production and the consumption of electricity (1)..... (give) in kilowatts. China (2)..... (lead) the world in the production of electricity. The production of all five countries (3)..... (exceed) the consumption. The consumption of United States (4)..... (be) more than three times that of Russia. The highest amount of electricity (5)..... (consume) in China. In 2020, Japan (6)..... (produce) 1057 kilowatts while 871 kilowatts of electricity (7)..... (generate) in India. In 2020, there (8)..... (be) only 19 kilowatts difference between the production and consumption of electricity in Russia. The number of countries (9)..... (produce) more than 4000 kilowatts of electricity was only two. In conclusion, all the five countries need (10)..... (use) the full amount of electricity generated for their domestic requirements.

B. Summarize the information given in the table by selecting and reporting the main features and make comparisons where relevant. (10 Marks)



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